

GOD BLESS AMERICA



JOHN F. KENNEDY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ACTIVE SHOOTER TRAINING

BY SERGEANT LEONARDO PERAFAN



COURSE CONTENT



- THIS 2-HOUR COURSE IS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE WITH THE BASIC INFORMATION TO HELP INCREASE YOUR SURVIVAL DURING AN ACTIVE SHOOTER INCIDENT.

WHAT TO EXPECT FROM THIS COURSE:

- HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE ON ACTIVE SHOOTER.
- LATEST TACTICS AVAILABLE.
- REACTION TO AN ACTIVE SHOOTER INCIDENT.
- CHALLENGE YOUR KNOWLEDGE.

WHAT IS EXPECTED OF YOU:

- ASK QUESTIONS.
- BRING UP ISSUES.
- BE PART OF THE SOLUTION.

ACTIVE SHOOTER OVERVIEW



VIDEO

ACTIVE SHOOTER OVERVIEW

- TRADITIONAL METHODS AND TACTICS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE
- MAY HAVE A HUGE IMPACT
- THE TIME TO PREPARE IS NOW: NEW CONCEPTS WITH A TRADITIONAL “STREET COP” MINDSET

LESSONS LEARNED

- SUCH INCIDENTS DEVELOP RAPIDLY AND ARE SPONTANEOUS
- SUSPECT'S ACTIONS ARE TO ONE DEGREE OR ANOTHER UNPREDICTABLE
- PRE-INCIDENT "RED FLAGS" MAY HAVE BEEN PRESENT

LESSONS LEARNED

- FIRST RESPONDERS
 - OUTGUNNED
 - NOT TRAINED TO AN APPROPRIATE LEVEL
- PEOPLE WILL BE INJURED AND MOST LIKELY DIE, POSSIBLY INCLUDING LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

WHAT DOES THE FUTURE HOLD?

- EXTREME CHALLENGES TO LAW ENFORCEMENT'S TACTICS, COURAGE AND COMMITMENT.
- MORE INCIDENTS AT NEW LOCATIONS
- SMARTER, MORE TACTICALLY AWARE SUSPECTS
- EDUCATED SUSPECTS WHO ARE AWARE OF PAST INCIDENTS AND WANT TO ESCALATE TO NEW "HEIGHTS" OF VIOLENCE

Mass killings in the US

Worst public shooting sprees since 1991

X Death toll *excluding assailant(s)*



Source: Gun Violence Archive

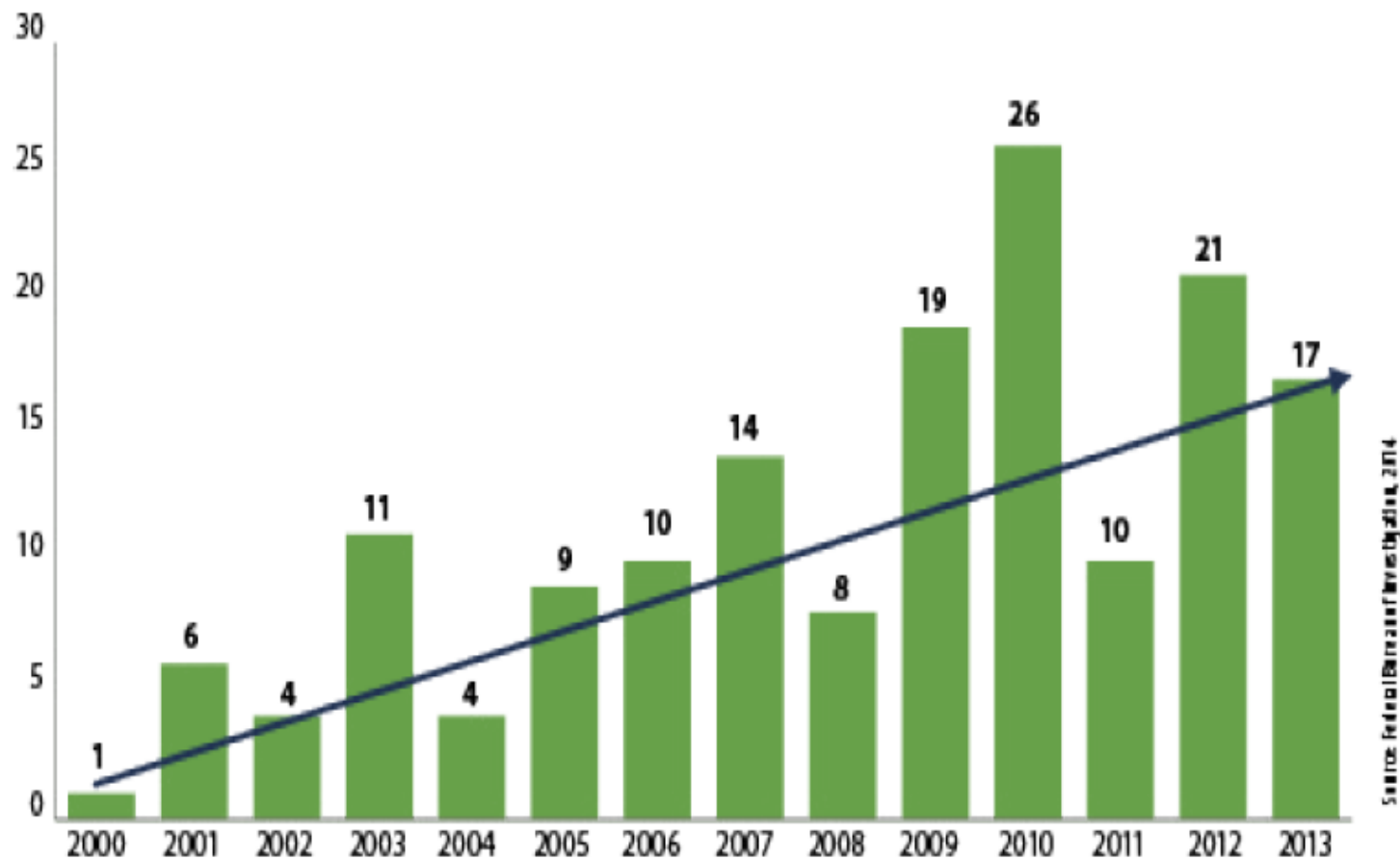
SCHOOL SHOOTINGS SINCE JAN. 1, 2018



FBI STATISTICS

- 40 INCIDENTS IN 26 STATES: 20 INCIDENTS IN 2014; 20 INCIDENTS IN 2015.
- 231 CASUALTIES: 92 KILLED AND 139 WOUNDED (EXCLUDING THE SHOOTERS).
- 6 INCIDENTS ENDED WHEN CITIZENS ACTED TO END THE THREAT.
- 26 INCIDENTS ENDED WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT AT THE SCENE.
- 14 INCIDENTS ENDED WITH AN EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE BETWEEN THE 16 SHOOTERS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT.
- 12 KILLED BY POLICE, ONE OFF-DUTY.
- 3 COMMITTED SUICIDE.
- 1 SURRENDERED TO LAW ENFORCEMENT.
- 42 SHOOTERS. 39 MALE, 3 FEMALE.
- 2 HUSBAND-AND-WIFE TEAMS.
- 16 SHOOTERS COMMITTED SUICIDE.
- 14 SHOOTERS WERE KILLED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT.
- 12 SHOOTERS WERE APPREHENDED. 4 LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED AND 10 WOUNDED IN 6 INCIDENTS. 53 UNARMED SECURITY GUARDS WOUNDED.

A Study of 160 Active Shooter Incidents in the United States Between 2000 - 2013: Incidents Annually



DEFINITIONS

- ACTIVE SHOOTER
- ACTIVE SHOOTER RESPONSE
- INCIDENT TRANSITION
- BARRICADED SUSPECT

DEFINITIONS

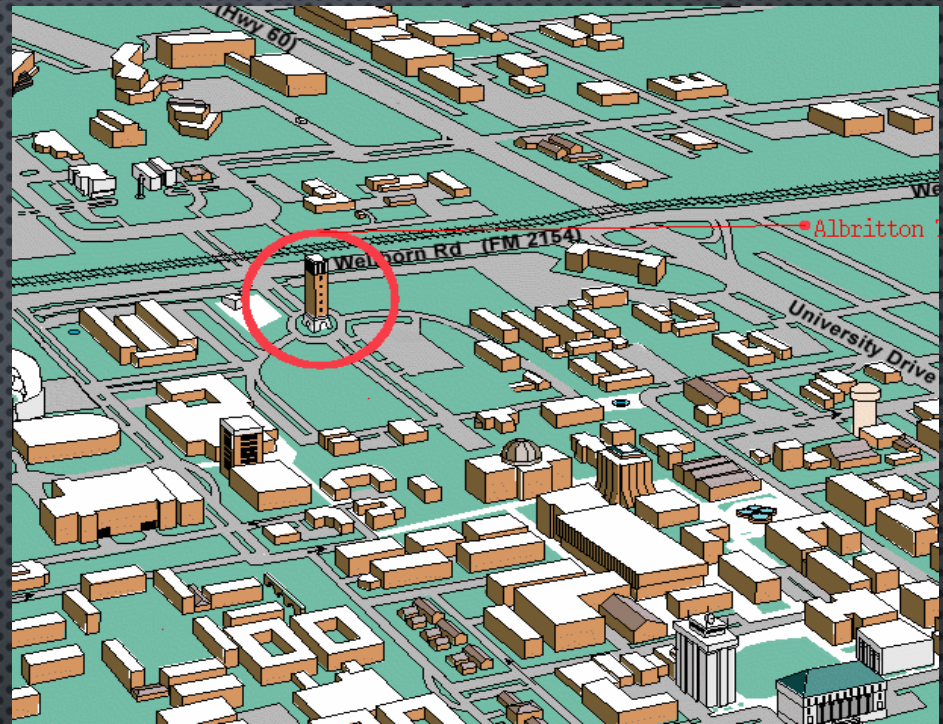
- INCIDENT TIME LINE
 - SUSPECT SELECTS VICTIMS & LOCATION
 - PREPARES WEAPONS, TACTICAL PLAN & POSSIBLY THE LOCATION ITSELF
 - ARRIVES AT SCENE AND INITIATES VIOLENCE
 - CONTINUES UNTIL SATIATED AND/OR DEAD
 - LAW ENFORCEMENT RESPONDS
 - CRISIS MOVES FROM RESCUE TO RECOVERY
 - COMMUNITY RETURNS TO SOME FORM OF NORMALCY

HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

- TEXAS, TOWER
- SAN YSIDRO MACDONALD'S
- COLUMBINE HIGH SCHOOL
- VIRGINIA TECH
- INLAND REGIONAL CENTER (SAN BERNARDINO)

TEXAS TOWER

- AUGUST 1, 1966
- CHARLES WHITMAN
- “I HAVE HAD UNUSUAL & IRRATIONAL THOUGHTS”
- 17 DEAD & 31 WOUNDED



SAN YSIDRO MCDONALD'S

- JULY 18, 1984
- JAMES HUBERTY
- “HUNTING HUMANS; SOCIETY HAD ITS CHANCE”
- 22 DEAD & 19 WOUNDED

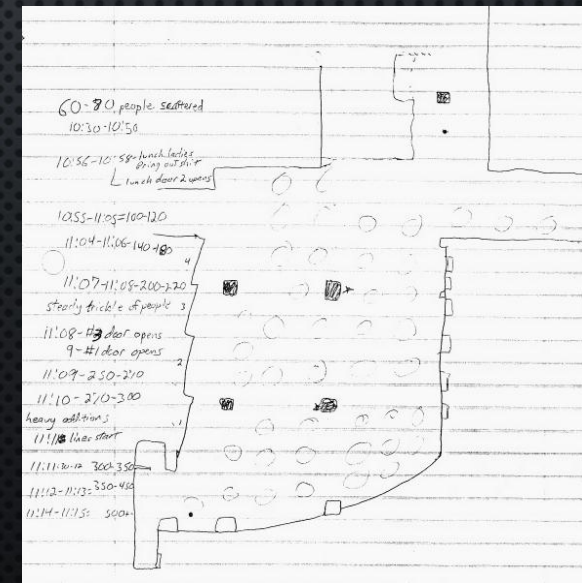


COLUMBINE HIGH SCHOOL



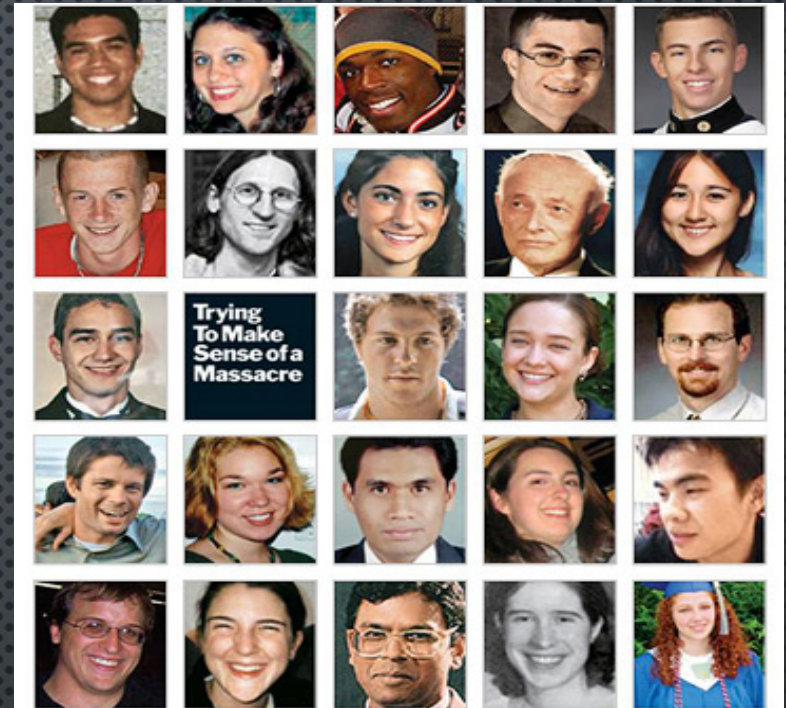
- APRIL 20, 1999
- ERIC HARRIS & DYLAN KLEBOLD
- “DO YOU BELIEVE IN GOD?”
- 15 DEAD & 24 WOUNDED

walk in, set bombs at 11:09, for 11:17
 Leave, set ~~bombs~~
 Drive to denet e park. Clear up.
 Get back by 11:15
 Park cars, set car bombs for 11:18
 get out, go to outside hill, wait.
 when first bombs go off, attack.
have fun!



VIRGINIA TECH

- APRIL 30, 2007
- SEUNG-HUI CHO
- “RICH KIDS, DEBAUCHERY & DECEITFUL CHARLATANS”
- APRIL 30, 2007
- 33 DEAD & 23 WOUNDED



SAN BERNARDINO

- ON DECEMBER 2, 2015, 14 PEOPLE WERE KILLED AND 22 WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED IN A TERRORIST ATTACK AT THE INLAND REGIONAL INLAND CENTER IN SAN BERNARDINO, CALIFORNIA, WHICH CONSISTED OF A MASS SHOOTING AND AN ATTEMPTED BOMBING. THE PERPETRATORS, SYED RIZWAN FAROOK AND TASHEEN MALIK, A MARRIED COUPLE LIVING IN THE CITY OF REDLANDS, TARGETED A SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH TRAINING EVENT AND CHRISTMAS PARTY, OF ABOUT 80 EMPLOYEES.



SAN BERNARDINO

- ACCORDING TO THE FBI, THE INVESTIGATION REVEALED THE PERPETRATORS WERE "HOMEGROWN VIOLENT EXTREMISTS" INSPIRED BY FOREIGN TERRORIST GROUPS. THEY WERE NOT DIRECTED BY SUCH GROUPS AND WERE NOT PART OF ANY TERRORIST CELL OR NETWORK.
- IT IS BELIEVED THEY HAD ADDITIONAL TARGETS IN MIND THAT DAY HOWEVER, THEY WERE STOPPED BY OFFICERS AND KILLED IN A GUN BATTLE BEFORE THEY COULD COMPLETE THEIR PLAN.



SUSPECT PROFILE

- ALIENATED AND/OR PSYCHOLOGICAL PROBLEMS
 - DIVORCE, DV ISSUES, DISGRUNTLED EMPLOYEES
 - “LONER” TYPES
 - HAS BEEN “WRONGED” OR VICTIMIZED
 - MAY NOT HAVE A CRIMINAL RECORD
 - “RED FLAGS” MAY HAVE BEEN PRESENT
- PREPARED FOR A LETHAL FORCE ENCOUNTER

SUSPECT PROFILE

- FOCUSED ON CREATING HAVOC AND REVENGE
- DESIRE IS TO KILL AND WOUND WITHOUT CONCERN FOR HIS SAFETY OR THREAT OF CAPTURE
- HIGH BODY COUNT BEFORE SATISFIED
 - NORMALLY HAS INTENDED VICTIMS IN MIND AND WILL SEARCH THEM OUT
 - ACCEPTS TARGETS OF OPPORTUNITY WHILE SEARCHING FOR INTENDED VICTIMS AS WELL AS AFTERWARDS.

SUSPECT PROFILE

- NO NEGOTIABLE ISSUES
- WILL CONTINUE UNTIL STOPPED OR DEAD
- OFTEN COMMITS SUICIDE BEFORE POLICE CAN INTERVENE
- COWARDLY BEHAVIOR AGAINST HELPLESS, UNARMED VICTIMS

PRETENSE FOR AGGRESSION

- BLAMES OTHERS FOR THEIR PREDICAMENT
- BEHAVIORAL INADEQUACIES
 - DIFFICULTY COPING WITH LOSSES & FAILURES
- FAMILY PROBLEMS
- RECENT PRECIPITATING EVENT(S)
 - BULLIED OR TEASED
- HOPELESSNESS AND/OR SUICIDAL

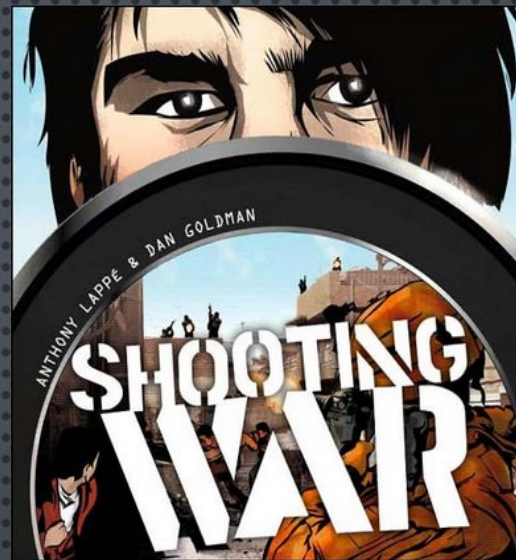
PROFILES OF A KILLER

- ASSAULTER—WILL HARM OR KILL UNTIL STOPPED
- HOMICIDAL/SUICIDAL—WILL HARM OR KILL AND THEN TAKE THEIR OWN LIFE
- CHARLATAN—MAY HARM OR KILL BUT AWAITS APPREHENSION
- SPONTANEOUS—WILL HARM OR KILL, THEN BARRICADE THREATENING SUICIDE AND/OR TAKE HOSTAGES
- DELIBERATE HOSTAGE TAKER—A SPECIFIC INTENT TO ABDUCT AND KILL, IF NECESSARY

5 PHASES TO AN ACTIVE SHOOTER

1. THE FANTASY STAGE
2. THE PLANNING STAGE
3. THE PREPARATION STAGE
4. THE APPROACH STAGE
5. THE IMPLEMENTATION STAGE

THE FANTASY STAGE



THE SHOOTER WILL FANTASIZE ABOUT DOING A SHOOTING AND THE HEADLINES HE WILL RECEIVE. THE SHOOTER MAY DRAW PICTURES AND/OR WRITE STORIES OF THE EVENT AND EVEN MAKE WEBSITE POSTINGS WARNING PEOPLE OF SUCH AN EVENT. THE GOAL IS TO ACHIEVE THE “HIGH SCORE”.

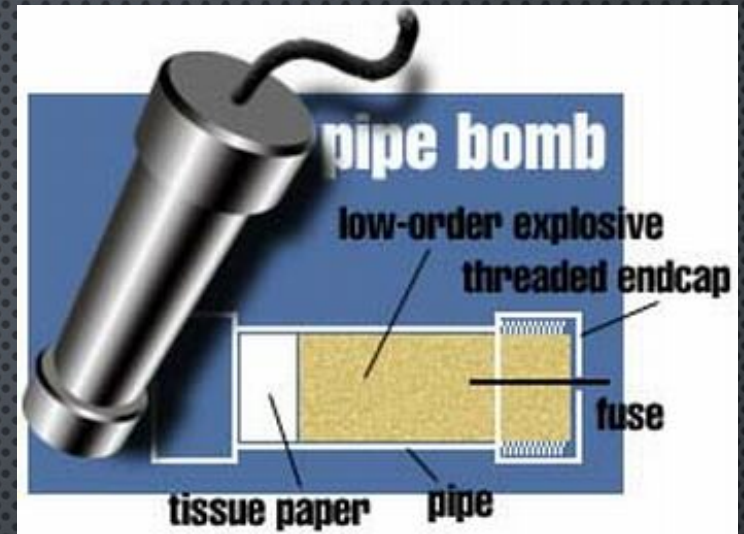
THE PLANNING STAGE



THE SHOOTER WILL DECIDE WHO, WHAT, WHEN, WHERE AND HOW THE SHOOTING SPREE WILL OCCUR. HE WILL START WRITING HIS PLANS AND DECIDE THE TIME AND LOCATION OF THE EVENT, ALONG WITH WHAT WEAPONS ARE NEEDED. THE SHOOTER MAY PREPARE A SHOPPING LIST OF NEEDED ITEMS. HE MAY DETERMINE HOW TO TRAVEL TO THE LOCATION AND CONCEAL THE WEAPONS.



THE PREPARATION STAGE



THE SHOOTER WILL BEG, BORROW, BUY OR STEAL THE NECESSARY ITEMS. OFTEN TIMES, STEALING FROM HIS OWN FAMILY. GUNS, AMMUNITION AND EVEN MATERIALS NEEDED TO MAKE BOMBS. THE SHOOTER MAY ALSO VISIT THE LOCATION OF THE PLANNED ATTACK AND MAKE DRAWINGS OF THE LOCATION.



THE APPROACH STAGE



THE SHOOTER IS ENROUTE TO THE TARGET DESTINATION AND HIS MINDSET IS ABOUT KILLING AND ACHIEVING “HIGH SCORE” WITHOUT THE CONCERN FOR HIS OWN SAFETY, OR CAPTURE.

THE IMPLEMENTATION STAGE



THE SHOOTER'S FANTASY BECOMES A REALITY AS HE OPENS FIRE. HE WILL CONTINUE TO SHOOT HIS INTENDED VICTIM/VICTIMS AND OTHERS OF OPPORTUNITY. HE WILL MOVE THROUGHOUT BUILDINGS/AREAS UNTIL HE RUNS OUT OF VICTIMS, AMMUNITION, STOPPED BY THE POLICE OR COMMITS SUICIDE.

LOCATIONS

- MULTI-STORY (ELEVATORS/STAIRS)
- PLAYGROUNDS/CROWDED PARKS
- GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS
- OFFICE BUILDINGS
- SCHOOLS/UNIVERSITIES
- SPORTING EVENTS
- MALLS

ON-DUTY OFFICERS

- MOST LIKELY PATROL OFFICERS
- MINDSET
- TRAINING
- SELF-DEPLOYMENT

IF YOU DON'T.....

WHAT TO DO?

- RUN
- HIDE
- FIGHT